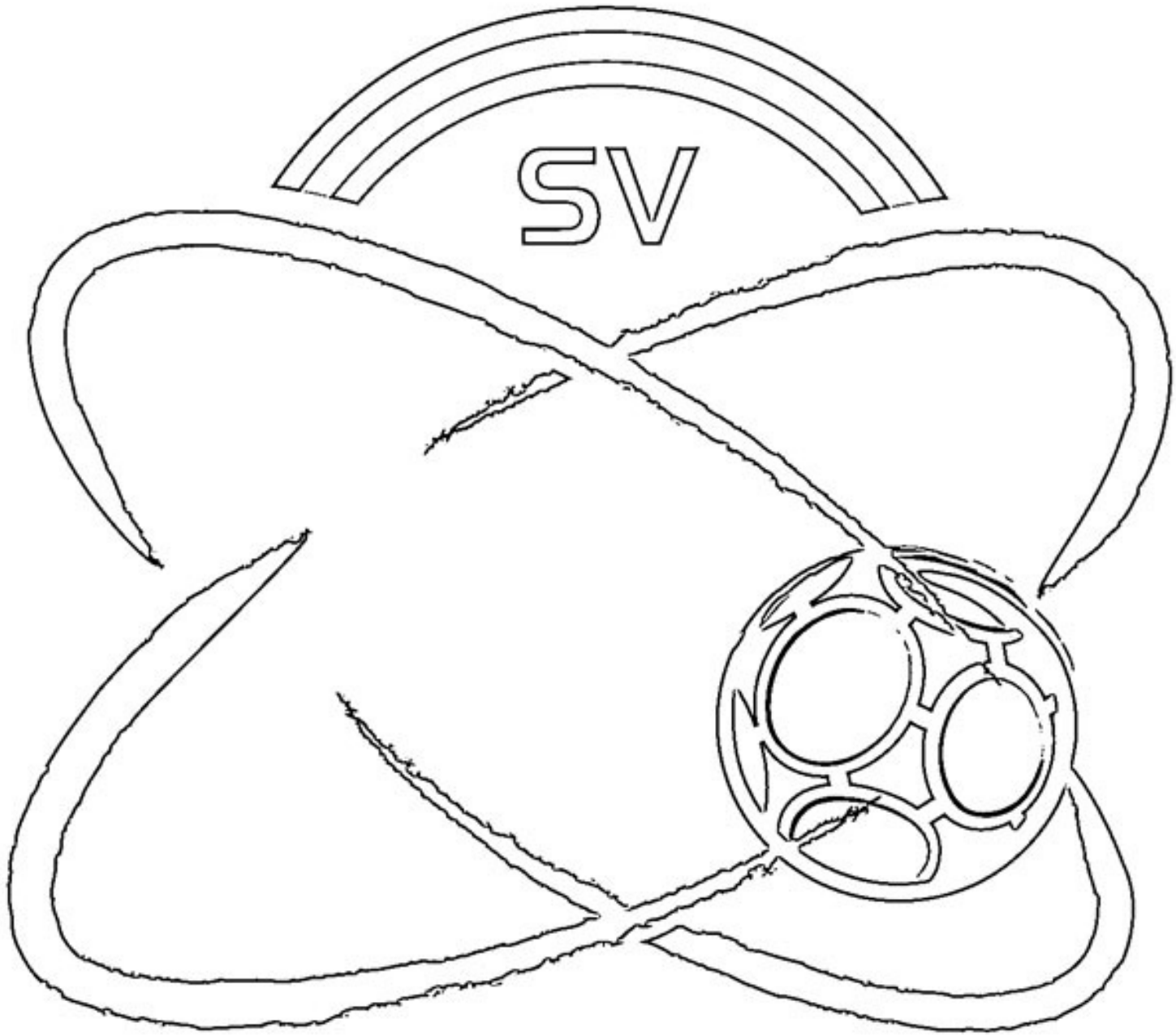


ZULTE WAREGEM

Grensverleggend